## Contents

1	Introductory Remarks	1
	Lukas Pokorny and Franz Winter	
Part	t I Mesmerism	13
2	Carl August von Eschenmayer and the Somnambulic Soul Wouter J. Hanegraaff	15
3	Priest-Doctors and Magnetisers: Mesmerism, Romantic Medicine, and Catholic Thought in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century Maren Sziede	37
4	Animal Magnetism and Its Psychological Implications in Hungary Júlia Gyimesi	59
5	From Fluidum to Prāṇa: Reading Mesmerism Through Orientalist Lenses Dominic S. Zoehrer	85

Part	II Occultism in America and Europe	111
6	Total Recall: The "Panoramic Life Review" Near Death as Proof of the Soul's Timeless Self-Presence in Western Esotericism of the Nineteenth Century Jens Schlieter	113
7	Stages in the Development of an Occult Linguistics Olav Hammer	139
8	The Art of Esoteric Posthumousness Marco Pasi	159
9	Kenneth Sylvan Guthrie and Sexual Regeneration John Patrick Deveney	177
10	The Theosophical Maitreya: On Benjamin Creme's Millenarianism Lukas Pokorny	195
11	Martial Arts Spirituality in Sweden: The Occult Connection Per Faxneld	221
Part	III Occultism in Global Perspective	245
12	A Study into a Transreligious Quest for the Ultimate Truth: Indian, Muslim, and European Interpretations of the Upanishads Franz Winter	247
13	Occult's First Foot Soldier in Bengal: Peary Chand Mittra and the Early Theosophical Movement Mriganka Mukhopadhyay	269

14	Re-Imagining an Ancient Greek Philosopher: The Pythagorean Musings of Bhagwan Shree Rajneesh (Osho) Almut-Barbara Renger	287
15	African and Amerindian Spirits: A Note on the Influence of Nineteenth-Century Spiritism and Spiritualism on Afro- and African-American Religions Hans Gerald Hödl	319
Part	IV Occultism and Modern Yoga	345
16	Sri Sabhapati Swami: The Forgotten Yogi of Western Esotericism Keith Edward Cantú	347
17	Tracing Vivekananda's Prāṇa and Ākāśa: The Yogavāsiṣṭha and Rama Prasad's Occult Science of Breath Magdalena Kraler	373
18	Guru and Messiah: On the First Yoga Handbook in Polish Language: Wincenty Lutosławski's The Development of the Power of Will by Means of Psychophysical Exercises	
	(1909) Marlis Lami	399
Ind	Index	